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14	Additional Moving Defendants and Counsel Lis	sted on Signature Pages
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16 17 18	NORTHERN DIST  SAN FRANCE IN RE: CATHODE RAY TUBE (CRT) ANTITRUST LITIGATION	CISCO DIVISION  Master File No. 3:07-cv-05944-SC  MDL No. 1917  DEFENDANTS' REPLY TO
16 17 18 19	NORTHERN DIST  SAN FRANCE IN RE: CATHODE RAY TUBE (CRT) ANTITRUST LITIGATION  This Document Relates To:	CISCO DIVISION  Master File No. 3:07-cv-05944-SC  MDL No. 1917  DEFENDANTS' REPLY TO DEFENDANTS' MOTION IN LIMINE #5 TO EXCLUDE PLEA BY SAMSUNG SDI
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DEFENDANTS' REPLY TO MOTION IN LIMINE #5 TO EXCLUDE SDI PLEA AS TO NON-PLEADING DEFENDANTS 1

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1	Sharp Electronics Corp., et al. v. Hitachi Ltd., et al., No. 13-cv-01173
2	Sharp Electronics Corp., et al. v.
3	Koninklijke Philips Electronics., N.V., et al., No. 13-cv-02776
5	Siegel v. Hitachi, Ltd., et al., No. 11-cv- 05502
6	Siegel v. Technicolor SA, et al., No. 13-cv- 05261
7 8	Sharp Electronics Corp., et al. v. Hitachi Ltd., et al., No. 13-cv-01173  Sharp Electronics Corp., et al. v. Koninklijke Philips Electronics., N.V., et al., No. 13-cv-02776  Siegel v. Hitachi, Ltd., et al., No. 11-cv- 05502  Siegel v. Technicolor SA, et al., No. 13-cv- 05261  Target Corp. v. Chunghwa Picture Tubes, Ltd., et al., No. 11-cv-05514  Target Corp. v. Technicolor SA, et al., No. 13-cv-05686  ViewSonic Corporation v. Chunghwa Picture Tubes Ltd., et al., No. 14-cv-02510
9	Target Corp. v. Technicolor SA, et al., No. 13-cv-05686
10 11	ViewSonic Corporation v. Chunghwa Picture Tubes Ltd., et al., No. 14-cv-02510
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In their Opposition, the Direct Action Plaintiffs ("DAPs") seek the improper admission of the guilty plea by Defendant Samsung SDI Company, Ltd. ("SDI") regarding price-fixing of CDTs against the other Defendants in this action. Each of DAPs' arguments regarding the relevance and admissibility of the plea is fatally flawed. (*See* DAP Opp. at 2-6).<sup>1</sup>

First, the SDI plea is not admissible against all Defendants; rather, it may potentially be admitted only against SDI to establish those specific facts necessarily decided in the criminal action against SDI. (See Mot. at 2-3). DAPs rely on Fed. R. Evid. 803(22) as their basis for admitting the SDI plea as to non-pleading Defendants, citing the generic principle that evidence of a criminal conviction or plea may be admissible in a related civil action. (See DAP Opp. at 3-4). But the cases they rely on are either inapposite or support, rather than undercut, Defendants' position here that admission of the SDI plea as against SDI's co-defendants would be improper.

The first, *United States ex rel. Miller v. Bill Harbert Int'l Constr., Inc.*, 608 F.3d 871 (D.C. Cir. 2010) involved a claim of bid-rigging relating to a discrete number of government contracts involving identifiable parties, unlike the broad, non-specific conspiracy allegations Plaintiffs allege here. And even there, the D.C. Circuit Court of Appeals held that the admission of one defendant's guilty plea in the civil case against other defendants was proper only because: (1) the trial court took steps to mitigate any prejudice by striking and redacting any references to other defendants' names in the relevant plea documents and, significantly, (2) instructing the jury *twice* that the "fact that [one defendant] pleaded guilty *may not in any respect be considered against any other defendants, nor may any inference be drawn against them* by reason of [the defendant's] plea of guilty." *Miller*, 608 F.3d at 893.

The other case DAPs cite is entirely inapposite. It did not involve admission of evidence at trial at all or the potential use of a limiting instruction; it pertained to a trial court's treatment of evidence on summary judgment and involved the use of verdicts from foreign trial proceedings to establish the identity of terrorist organizations involved in foreign terrorist attacks. *Strauss v. Credit Lyonnais*, *S.A.*, 925 F. Supp. 2d 414 (E.D.N.Y. 2013). It could hardly be less relevant to the

Each undersigned Defendant joins this Reply only as to the cases in which it remains active.

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circumstances of this case. Here, DAPs seek to use the SDI plea against Defendants who dispute that they participated in or benefited from the alleged conspiracy. Moreover, the specific facts that SDI admitted in its plea agreement may be wholly inapplicable, but certainly extremely prejudicial, to the other Defendants. Therefore, the SDI plea must not be admitted as to any of the other Defendants.

Second, if the SDI plea is admitted against SDI, a limiting instruction is necessary "to avoid the 'danger' of the jury using the plea for an improper purpose." (Mot. at 3 (quoting *United States v*. Halbert, 640 F.2d 1000, 1006 (9th Cir. 1981)). The Federal Rules make clear that a court "must restrict" evidence admissible against a party or for a limited purpose "to its proper scope and instruct the jury accordingly." Fed. R. Evid. 105.

As explained in the Advisory Committee Notes, "[a] close relationship exists between [Rule 105] and Rule 403 which requires exclusion when 'probative value is substantially outweighed by the danger of unfair prejudice, confusion of the issues, or misleading the jury." Fed. R. Evid. 105 Advisory Committee's Note (quoting Fed. R. Evid. 403). "Because evidence of a co-conspirator's guilty plea is extremely prejudicial to the defendant on trial absent such an instruction, compliance with the mandatory duty imposed by Fed. R. Evid. 105 . . . is particularly important." *United States* v. Maliszewski, 161 F.3d 992, 1004 (6th Cir. 1998) (internal quotations omitted); see also United States v. Prawl, 168 F.3d 622, 626 (2d Cir. 1999) ("Such an instruction is necessary because admission of a co-defendant's guilty plea can be extremely prejudicial to the defendant, given the natural human tendency to assume that if an aider and abettor is guilty, the principal must also be guilty." (internal quotations omitted)). The extreme risk of prejudice to the other Defendants here requires careful specification of the particular purposes for which the SDI plea may be admitted and an appropriate limiting instruction for the jury if the SDI plea is admitted against SDI. See Mot. at 4 (proposed limiting instruction).

*Third*, the limiting instruction Defendants propose is appropriate under the circumstances. The DAPs agree with Defendants that Fed. R. Evid. 803(22)(C) "provides a limitation on the purpose for which Samung SDI's guilty plea may be used" but propose a wholesale revision of the instruction. (DAP Opp. at 7). The DAPs' proposed changes to the limiting instruction are improper

1	and unduly prejudicial to Defendants and, therefore, inconsistent with the Federal Rules of Evidence.
2	The DAPs propose to depart from any type of standard form of jury instruction and instead suggest a
3	lengthy recitation that they claim "specifies what facts Samsung SDI's guilty plea are [sic] evidence
4	of." (DAP Opp. at 8). Their proposed limitation, however, egregiously includes "factual"
5	information beyond what is set forth in the SDI Plea.
6	
7	(Compare
8	DAP Opp. at 7 with Ex. A to Barclay-Stobel Declaration). The flaws in the DAPs' proposal make
9	clear that Defendants' proposed limiting instruction, as described in the underlying motion, hews
10	closest to the Rules and is appropriate to avoid undue prejudice under the circumstances.
11	For the foregoing reasons, Defendants respectively request that this Court grant their motion
12	in limine to exclude the SDI plea as to non-pleading defendants and to limit its use against SDI only
13	to establishing those specific facts necessarily decided by the plea. If the plea is admitted,
14	Defendants respectfully submit that the jury should be provided a limiting instruction—similar in
15	form and substance to Defendants' proposal—both at the time that the plea is introduced into
16	evidence and in the Court's final instructions at the conclusion of the trial.
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